CLAIM AMENDMENTS

1. (Currently Amended) A compound of the formula I

wherein

Q is $=N-or = C(R^{24})-;$

X-Y is -CH₂-CH₂-, -CH=CH- or -CH₂-O-;

 R^1 , $R^{1.1}$ and $R^{1.2}$ independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, cyano, (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy or halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy;

R²¹, R²² and R²³ independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and halogen;

R²⁴ is hydrogen, halogen or methyl;

 R^3 is $-C(O)N(H)CH_3$ or $-CH_2CN$; and

R⁴ is hydrogen;

or an individual isomer or racemic or non-racemic mixture thereof.

- 2. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein Q is $=C(R^{24})$ -.
- 3. (Original) A compound according to claim 2 wherein -X-Y- is $-CH_2-O-$; R^1 , $R^{1.1}$, and $R^{1.2}$ independently are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, methyl,

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halogenmethyl, cyano, methoxy, and halogenmethoxy; R^{21} , R^{22} , and R^{23} are hydrogen; and R^3 is $-C(O)N(H)CH_3$.

- 4. (Canceled)
- 5. (Original) A compound of claim 1 wherein X-Y is -CH₂-O-.
- 6. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R³ is -C(O)N(H)CH₃.
- 7. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R³ is CH₂CN.
- 8. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein X-Y is -CH₂-CH₂- or CH=CH-.
- 9. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R^{21} , R^{22} , and R^{23} are hydrogen.
- 10. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R^{21} and R^{23} are hydrogen and R^{22} is fluoro.
- 11. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein Q is =CH-, =CF-, or = $C(CH_3)$ -.
- 12. (Original) A compound according to claim 11 wherein Q is =CH-; X-Y is CH_2 -O-; R^{21} , R^{22} , and R^{23} are hydrogen; and R^3 is $-C(O)N(H)CH_3$.

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- 13. (Original) A compound according to claim 12 wherein R¹, R^{1.1}, and R^{1.2} independently are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, methyl, halogenmethyl, cyano, methoxy, and halogenmethoxy.
- 14. (Original) A compound according to claim 12 wherein $R^{1.1}$ and $R^{1.2}$ are hydrogen and R^1 is selected from fluoro, chloro, halogenmethyl, cyano, methoxy, and halogenmethoxy.
- 15. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R¹, R^{1.1} and R^{1.2} independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, methyl, halogenmethyl, cyano, methoxy or halogen-methoxy.
- 16. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R¹, R^{1.1}, and R^{1.2} are halogen.
- 17. (Original) A compound according to claim 16 wherein R¹, R^{1.1}, and R^{1.2} are fluoro.
- 18. (Original) A compound according to claim 17 wherein R¹, R^{1.1}, and R^{1.2} are 2,4,6-trifluoro; 2,4,5-trifluoro; 2,3,6-trifluoro; 2,3,4-trifluoro; or 3,4,5-trifluoro.
- 19. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R^{1.2} is hydrogen and R¹ and R^{1.1} independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, cyano, (C₁-C₆)-alkyl, halogen-(C₁-C₆)-alkyl, (C₁-C₆)-alkoxy or halogen-(C₁-C₆)-alkoxy.

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- 20. (Original) A compound according to claim 19 wherein R^1 and $R^{1.1}$ independently are halogen or (C_1-C_6) -alkyl.
- 21. (Original) A compound according to claim 20 wherein $R^{1.1}$ is halogen and R^1 is halogen or (C_1-C_6) -alkyl.
- 22. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R¹, R^{1.1}, and R^{1.2} are hydrogen.
- 23. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein R^{1.1} and R^{1.2} are hydrogen and R¹ is selected from halogen, cyano, (C₁-C₆)-alkyl, halogen-(C₁-C₆)-alkyl, (C₁-C₆)-alkoxy or halogen-(C₁-C₆)-alkoxy.
- 24. (Original) A compound according to claim 23 wherein R¹ is halogen, methyl, halogenmethyl, cyano, methoxy, and halogenmethoxy.
 - 25. (Original) A compound according to claim 24 wherein R¹ is fluoro.
- 26. (Original) A compound according to claim 25 wherein R¹ is 3-fluoro or 4-fluoro.
 - 27. (Original) A compound according to claim 24 wherein R¹ is chloro.
 - 28. (Original) A compound according to claim 27 wherein R¹ is 3-chloro.

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29. (Original) A compound according to claim 24 wherein R¹ is halogenmethyl.

30. (Original) A compound according to claim 29 wherein \mathbb{R}^1 is 3-trifluoromethyl.

31. (Original) A compound according to claim 24 wherein R¹ is cyano.

32. (Original) A compound according to claim 24 wherein R¹ is methoxy.

33. (Original) A compound according to claim 32 wherein R¹ is 2-methoxy, 3-methoxy, or 4-methoxy.

34. (Original) A compound according to claim 24 wherein R¹ is halogenmethoxy.

35. (Original) A compound according to claim 34 wherein R¹ is 3-trifluoromethoxy.

36. (Original) A compound according to claim 1 wherein the compound has (R)-configuration.

37. (Currently Amended) A compound of the formula I*

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$$R^{24}$$
 R^{23}
 R^{24}
 R^{23}
 R^{24}
 R^{23}
 R^{24}
 R^{25}
 R^{24}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}

wherein

is halogen, halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, cyano, (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy or halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy; R^1 R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} and R^{24} independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and halogen;

is -CONHR⁵, -CH₂CN or -CN; R^3

is hydrogen; R^4

is methyl; and R^5

n is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

or an as well as individual isomer[[s]], racemic or non-racemic mixture[[s]] thereof.

- A compound according to claim 37 wherein R^3 is $-C(O)N(H)CH_3$. (Original) 38.
- A compound according to claim 37 wherein R³ is CH₂CN and R⁴ is (Original) 39. hydrogen.
 - A compound according to claim 37 wherein n is 1 or 2. (Original) 40.
- A compound according to claim 37 wherein R¹ is halogen or (Original) 41. halogen (C₁-C₆)-alkyl.

- 42. (Original) A compound according to claim 41 wherein R¹ is fluoro, chloro, or trifluoromethyl.
- 43. (Original) A compound selected from the group consisting of (RS)-1-[4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-[1-[4-(4-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-1-[4-(3-chloro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-[1-[4-(3,4-difluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-[1-[4-(2,6-difluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-5-oxo-1-[4-(2,4,6-trifluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-5-oxo-1-[4-(2,4,5-trifluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-5-oxo-1-[4-(2,3,6-trifluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, (RS)-5-oxo-1-[4-(2,3,4-trifluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, and
- (RS)-5-oxo-1-[4-(3,4,5-trifluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide.
- 44. (Original) A compound selected from the group consisting of (RS)-1-[4-(5-fluoro-2-methyl-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[4-(3-methoxy-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[4-(2-methoxy-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-5-oxo-1-[4-(3-trifluoromethoxy-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-5-oxo-1-[4-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,

(RS)-1-[4-(3-cyano-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,

- (RS)-1-[4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-3-methyl-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[4-(4-fluoro-benzyloxy)-3-methyl-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[4-(3-chloro-benzyloxy)-3-methyl-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[3-fluoro-4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[2-fluoro-4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, and
- (RS)-1-[2,5-difluoro-4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide.
 - 45. (Original) A compound selected from the group consisting of
- (RS)-1-(4-benzyloxy-phenyl)-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (R)-1-[4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (S)-1-[4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (R)-1-(4-benzyloxy-phenyl)-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (S)-1-(4-benzyloxy-phenyl)-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (R)-1-[4-(4-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (R)-1-[4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (R)-1-[4-(3-chloro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, and
- (R)-1-[4-(2,6-difluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide.

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- 46. (Original) A compound selected from the group consisting of
- (R)-5-oxo-1-[4-(2,4,6-trifluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[4-(3,4-difluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidin-3-yl}-acetonitrile,
- (RS)-{1-[4-(3-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidin-3-yl}-acetonitrile,
- (RS)-[1-(4-benzyloxy-phenyl)-5-oxo-pyrrolidin-3-yl]-acetonitrile,
- (RS)-(E)-1-{4-[2-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-vinyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-(E)-1-{4-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-vinyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-(E)-1-{4-[2-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-vinyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, and
- $(RS)-(E)-1-\{4-[2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-vinyl]-phenyl\}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide.$
- 47. (Original) A compound selected from the group consisting of (RS)-1-{4-[2-(3-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-{4-[2-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-{4-[2-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-{4-[2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-{4-[2-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-phenyl}-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide,
- (RS)-1-[6-(4-fluoro-benzyloxy)-pyridin-3-yl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide, and

(RS)-1-[4-(2-fluoro-benzyloxy)-phenyl]-5-oxo-pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid methylamide.

48. (Original) A composition comprising a compound of formula I

wherein

Q is =N- or = $C(R^{24})$ -;

X-Y is $-CH_2$ - CH_2 -, -CH=CH- or $-CH_2$ -O-;

 R^1 , $R^{1.1}$ and $R^{1.2}$ independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, cyano, (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy or halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy;

 R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{23} independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and halogen;

R²⁴ is hydrogen, halogen or methyl;

 R^3 is $-C(O)N(H)CH_3$ or $-CH_2CN$; and

R⁴ is hydrogen;

or an individual isomer or racemic or non-racemic mixture thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

49. (Original) A composition comprising a compound of formula I*

$$R^{24}$$
 R^{23}
 R^{24}
 R^{23}
 R^{24}
 R^{24}
 R^{23}
 R^{24}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}

wherein

is halogen, halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, cyano, (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy or halogen- (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy; R^1 R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} and R^{24} independently from each other are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and halogen;

is -CONHR⁵, -CH₂CN or -CN; R^3

is hydrogen; R^4

is methyl; and R^5

is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

or an individual isomer or racemic or non-racemic mixture thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

A process for the preparation of compounds of formula I according (Original) 50. to claim 1 wherein R³ is -C(O)N(H)CH₃ comprising reacting a compound of formula II

$$R^{1.1}$$
 $R^{1.2}$
 $R^{1.2}$
 $R^{1.2}$
 $R^{1.2}$
 $R^{1.2}$
 R^{23}
 R^{23}

wherein R¹, R^{1.1}, R^{1.2}, R²¹, R²², R²³, R⁴, -X-Y- and Q have the meanings as defined in claim 1 and R* is hydrogen or (C₁-C₆)-alkyl with an amine of formula H₂N-R⁵, wherein R⁵ has the meaning as defined in claim 1.,

51. (Original) A process for the preparation of compounds of formula I according to claim 1 wherein R³ is CH₂CN comprising reducing a compound of formula II

$$\begin{array}{c}
R^{1.1} \\
R^{1} \\
R^{1.2}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
R^{23} \\
R^{22} \\
R^{22}
\end{array}$$
(II)

wherein R^1 , $R^{1.1}$, $R^{1.2}$, R^{21} , R^{22} , R^{23} , R^4 , -X-Y- and Q have the meanings as defined in claim 1 and R^* is hydrogen or (C_1-C_6) -alkyl to a compound of formula III

$$R^{1.1}$$
 $R^{1.1}$
 $R^{1.2}$
 $R^{1.2}$
 R^{23}
 R^{23}
 R^{24}
 R^{22}
 R^{24}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}
 R^{25}

wherein R¹, R^{1.1}, R^{1.2}, R²¹, R²², R²³, R⁴, -X-Y- and Q have the meanings as defined in claim 1, and reacting the compound of formula III with a cyanide salt.

- 52. (Original) A method for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease comprising administering to an individual a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1.
- 53. (Original) A method for the treatment of senile dementia comprising administering to an individual a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1.